

Mutation Chart

Soft mutation		Nasal Mutation			Mixed Mutation	Stop Mutation	Liquid Mutation	PLURALS
words and prefixes that trigger it: i, ab, am, athra-, ath-, adel, be, dad, di, go-, gwa-, na, nu(no), trí, ú-, u-		Nasal mutation occurs after the article in , + the prepositions dan and an..... and after the prep (pl) 'nin..... (will act like "in")			words that trigger mixed mutation: genitive "en", and preps: ben, erin, nan, uin, and 'nin (singular)	words that trigger stop mutation: ed, ned, o All 3 cause the next word to mutate the same. "O" keeps its own form, "ed + ned" change the same way	words that trigger liquid mutation: or and any other preposition ending in L or R	in
		The trick with nasal mutation is that it often changes the spelling of "in, 'nin, dan, and anAS WELL AS the spelling of the following word. in = the (plural) dan = against an = for,to 'nin = to,for the (plural)						non-final syllables: a > e e > e i > i o > e u > y y > y au > oe ae > ae ai > ai ei > ei ui > ui
It also occurs in: 1) adjectives following a noun 2) the second element of a compound word 3) after the negative adverbs avo, la 4) in nouns that are objects of verbs					Only gen. "en" form changes			PLURALS
Basic C	Soft M (I)	NM (IN)	NM (DAN)	NM (AN)	MM (EN)	SM(NED)	LM (OR)	in final syllables:
B	I V	I M	DAM M	AM M	E-B	NE B	OR V	a > e
BL	I VL	I ML	DA ML	A ML	E- ML	NE BL	OR VL	e > e
BR	I VR	I MR	DA MR	A MR	E-MR	NE BR	OR VR	i > i
C	I G	I CH	DA CH	A CH	E-G	NE CH	OR CH	o > e
CL	I GL	I CHL	DA CHL	A CHL	E-GL	NE CHL	OR CHL	u > y
CR	I GR	I CHR	DA CHR	A CHR	E-GR	NE CHR	OR CHR	y > y
D	I DH	I N	DAN N	AN N	E-D	NE D	OR DH	au > oe
DR	I DHR	IN DR	DAN DR	AN DR	EN-DR	NE DR	OR DHR	ae > ae
F	I F	I F	DAF F	AF F	E-F	NE F *	OR F	ai > ai
G	I '	I NG	DAN NG	AN NG	E-G	NE G	OR '	ei > ei
GL	I 'L	IN GL	DAN GL	AN GL	EN-GL	NE GL	OR 'L	ui > ui
GR	I 'R	IN GR	DAN GR	AN GR	EN-GR	NE GR	OR 'R	
GW	I 'W	IN GW	DAN GW	AN GW	EN-GW	NE GW	OR 'W	
H	I CH	I CH	DA CH	A CH	E-H	NE CH	OR CH	
HW	I CHW	I 'W	DA 'W	A 'W	E-' W	NE W	OR CHW	
L	I L	I L	DAL L	AL L	E-L	NED L	OR L	
LH	I THL	I 'L	DAL 'L	AL 'L	E-'L	NE THL	OR 'L	
M	I V	I M	DAM M	AM M	E-M	NE M	OR V	
N	I N	I N	DAN N	AN N	EN-N	NE N	OR N	
P	I B	I PH	DA PH	A PH	E-B	NE PH	OR PH	
PR	I BR	I PHR	DA PHR	A PHR	E-MR	NE PHR	OR PHR	
R	I R	IDH R	DADH R	ADH R	EDH-R	NED R	OR R	
RH	I THR	IDH 'R	DADH 'R	ADH 'R	E-'R	NE THR	OR 'R	
S	I H	I S	DAS S	AS S	E-H	NES S	OR S	
T	I D	I TH	DA TH	A TH	E-D	NE TH	OR TH	
TH	I TH	I TH	DATH TH	ATH TH	E-TH	NETH TH	OR TH	
TR	I DR	I THR	DA THR	A THR	EN-DR	NE THR	OR THR	
SPECIAL CASES B, D, G DERIVED FROM PRIMITIVE NASALIZED STOPS MB, ND, NG								
B	I M	I MB	DAM MB	AM MB	E-MB	NE MB	OR B	
D	I N	I ND	DAN ND	AN ND	E-ND	NE ND	OR D	
G	I NG	IN G	DAN G	AN G	EN-G	NEN G	OR G	

ab = after, behind, following, later
 ben = according to the, like the
 ath- = on both sides, across
 be = according to, as, like
 adel = behind, in the rear of
 na = to, towards, at, of, with, by

athra- = across
 di = under, beneath
 go- (gwa-) = together
 i = the
 ed = out of
 en = of the

am = up, above, over
 dad = down
 erin = on the
 nan = to the
 'nin = to/for the
 trí = through

ned = in/ of (time)
 o = from / of
 or = above
 nu (no) = under
 ú- (u-) = not, without
 uin = from the, of the

* using "ED",
 ED + F >
 EF F
 under stop mutation